## (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



#### . | 1881 | 1881 | 1881 | 1881 | 1882 | 1883 | 1884 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1

### (43) International Publication Date 6 November 2003 (06.11.2003)

**PCT** 

# (10) International Publication Number WO 03/091789 A1

(51) International Patent Classification7:

.....

G02F 1/09

(21) International Application Number: PCT/EP02/08541

(22) International Filing Date:

§1 July 2002 (31.07.2002)

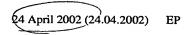
(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: PCT/EP02/04504



- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): PIRELLI S.P.A. [IT/IT]; Viale Sarca, 222, I-20126 Milano (IT).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): GHIDINI, Silvia [IT/IT]; Via San Gottardo, 8, I-20052 Monza (IT). SOCCI, Luciano [IT/IT]; Via Nota, 41, I-20126 Milano (IT). ROMAGNOLI, Marco [IT/IT]; Via della Moscova, 66, I-20121 Milano (IT). FRANCO, Pierluigi [IT/IT]; Via Cernaia, 36, I-35100 Padova (IT).

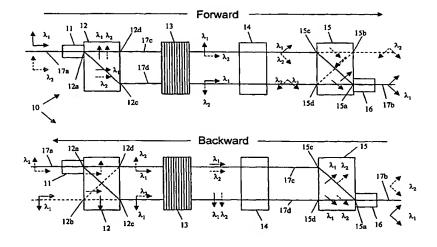
- (74) Agents: BATTIPEDE, Francesco et al.; Pirelli S.p.A., Viale Sarca, 222, I-20126 Milano (IT).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published:

with international search report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

#### (54) Title: OPTICAL DEVICES COMPRISING SERIES OF BIREFRINGENT WAVEPLATES



(57) Abstract: Bidirectional isolating devices including non-reciprocal rotators (i.e. Faraday rotators) and wavelength selective reciprocal polarization rotators are disclosed. Each wavelength selective rotator behaves like a half-wave retarder in a first frequency range and behaves like a full-wave retarder in a second frequency range, according to a substantially periodic transfer function. More particularly, it comprises a predetermined number of birefringent elements (e.g. waveplates), the thickness and the orientation of which are chosen so as to obtain a transition between the half-wave retarder behavior and the full-wave retarder behavior in a frequency range lower than or equal to the 40% of the period of the transfer function. In order to satisfy such a requirement a relatively high number of birefringent elements is required, i.e. at least five birefringent elements. Advantageously, the isolating device may comply with any allocation scheme for the opposite propagating signals.

70 03/091789



International Application No PCT/EP 02/08541

A CLASSI	FICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER	<del></del>								
IPC 7	FICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER G02F1/09									
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC										
	SEARCHED									
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  IPC 7 G02F .										
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched										
Electronic d	ata base consulted during the international search (name of data ba	se and, where practical, search terms used	)							
EPO-Internal, PAJ										
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT										
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the rel	evant passages	Relevant to claim No.							
Α	EP 0 982 620 A (FUJITSU LTD) 1 March 2000 (2000-03-01) page 2, line 53 -page 4, line 29;	1								
Α	EP 1 079 249 A (JDS UNIPHASE INC) 28 February 2001 (2001-02-28) abstract; figure 1A	)	1							
Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.  Patent family members are listed in annex.										
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document reterring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but		"T" later document published after the International filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.  "8" document member of the same patent family								
6 December 2002		Date of mailing of the International search report  17/12/2002								
Name and mailing address of the ISA  European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  NL – 2280 HV Filjswijk  Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,  Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016		Authorized officer Gill, R								



International Application No PCT/EP 02/08541

Information on patent family members

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)		Publication date
EP 0982620	A	01-03-2000	JP CN EP	2000066137 1251426 0982620	A	03-03-2000 26-04-2000 01-03-2000
EP 1079249	A	28-02-2001	US CN EP EP	6268954 1285669 1079249 1079551	A A2	31-07-2001 28-02-2001 28-02-2001 28-02-2001